TABLE OF CONTENTS

Appendix E. Figures, Tables, and an Illustration for	Page
List of Figures	
List of Tables	vii
Chapter I Introduction	ix
Chapter II Literature Review	1 13
Visibility Requirements for Traffic Signs	13
Durability and Maintenance of Retrorefective	14
Traffic Signs	38
Chapter III Methodology	61
Sign Minimum Required Recognition Distance	62
Recognition Distance/SIA Model	64
Deterioration Model	75
Sign Retroreflectivity Service Life Prediction	
Model	92
Chapter IV Model of Minimum Required Recognition	
Distance for Signs	95
Chapter V Recognition Distance/SIA Model	108
Objectives of Model	108
Advantages and Disadvantages of SIA usage	109
The Geometry of Field Retroreflectometers	112
Luminance Versus Retroreflectivity	114
A General Analysis Approach	119
The "Design" Characteristics	121
Model Development	135
Chapter VI The Deterioration Model	159
Introduction	159
Parameters of the Service Life of Traffic Signs	162
Method of Analysis	166
Comparison of Regression Lines	173
Model Development and Evaluation	178
Chapter VII Retroreflectivity Service Life Model	189
Model Description	189
The Model Limitations	194
Uses of the Model	195
Chapter VIII The Validation Analysis	202
Introduction	202
The Minimum Required Recognition Distance Model	204
The Recognition Distance/SIA Model	209
The Deterioration Model	216
Chapter IX Conclusions and Recommendations	226
Appendix A Synopsis of the Literature	230
Appendix B Figures, Tables, and an Exhibit for Chapter III	245
Appendix C The Use of Decision Sight Distance for	245
Determining Detection Distance	253
perermining perection pracauce	200

	Page
Appendix D Figures, Tables, and Illustrations for	
Chapter V	267
Appendix E Figures, Tables, and an Illustration for Chapter VI	292
Appendix F The Users Manual for the Retroreflectivity	292
Service Life Model	330
Appendix G Tables and Illustrations for Chapter VIII	353
Bibliography	361